Consolidated Financial Statements For the Years Ended December 31, 2016 and 2015 With Independent Auditor's Report



Consolidated Financial Statements
For the Years Ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Directors and Senior Management Autism Speaks, Inc.

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Autism Speaks, Inc., which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as of December 31, 2016, and the related consolidated statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of consolidated financial statements that are free of material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

## Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements are free of material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.



## **Opinion**

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of Autism Speaks, Inc. as of December 31, 2016, and the consolidated changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

## Report on Summarized Comparative Information

Mitchell: Titus, LLP

We have previously audited Autism Speaks, Inc.'s 2015 consolidated financial statements, and we expressed an unmodified opinion on those audited financial statements in our report dated June 30, 2016. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended December 31, 2015 is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

June 30, 2017

Consolidated Statements of Financial Position December 31, 2016 and 2015

	2016	2015
ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 11,243,949	\$ 8,455,225
Pledges receivable, net	3,577,286	7,239,314
Other contributions and miscellaneous receivables	2,430,943	2,966,447
Prepaid expenses	372,598	722,791
Restricted cash	608,908	627,497
Other assets	252,997	304,867
Property, equipment and computer software, net	631,729	907,280
Total assets	\$ 19,118,410	\$ 21,223,421
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
Liabilities		
Grants payable	\$ 3,841,605	\$ 4,387,897
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	2,861,397	6,359,576
Other liabilities	1,722,605	1,391,158
Total liabilities	8,425,607	12,138,631
Net assets		
Unrestricted	2,569,260	32,160
Temporarily restricted	8,123,543	9,052,630
Total net assets	10,692,803	9,084,790
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 19,118,410	\$ 21,223,421

Consolidated Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended December 31, 2016
With Summarized Financial Information for the Year Ended December 31, 2015

		2015		
	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	Total	Total
PUBLIC SUPPORT, REVENUE, AND RECLASSIFICATIONS				
Walk program and retail partners Major gifts and other contributions	\$ 26,881,962 10,770,570	\$ 1,640,078 3,511,324	\$ 28,522,040 14,281,894	\$ 33,058,467 17,700,146
Special and community events	9,765,641	62,750	9,828,391	11,388,643
Government grants In-kind contributions and donated services	28,351 43,779,499	155,670 -	184,021 43,779,499	237,036 42,464,884
Interest income, foreign exchange gains/losses and other income Net assets released from restrictions	29,520 6,298,909	- (6,298,909)	29,520	(358,665)
Total public support, revenue, and reclassifications	97,554,452	(929,087)	96,625,365	104,490,511
EXPENSES  Program services  Research (including in-kind contributions of \$819,705 in 2016)  Awareness and other services (including in-kind contributions and donated services of \$41,544,177 in 2016 and \$40,976,882 in	12,685,166	-	12,685,166	20,415,142
2015)	67,555,012		67,555,012	68,539,517
Total program services	80,240,178	-	80,240,178	88,954,659
Management and general (including in-kind contributions of \$5,833 in 2016) Fundraising (including in-kind contributions and donated	1,955,820	-	1,955,820	2,667,909
services of \$1,409,784 in 2016 and \$1,384,042 in 2015)	12,821,354		12,821,354	16,475,911
Total supporting services	14,777,174		14,777,174	19,143,820
Total expenses	95,017,352		95,017,352	108,098,479
Change in net assets Net assets, beginning of year	2,537,100 32,160	(929,087) 9,052,630	1,608,013 9,084,790	(3,607,968) 12,692,758
Net assets, end of year	\$ 2,569,260	\$ 8,123,543	\$ 10,692,803	\$ 9,084,790

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

Consolidated Statement of Functional Expenses
For the Year Ended December 31, 2016
With Summarized Financial Information for the Year Ended December 31, 2015

2016

		Pro	gram Services	3			Supportir	ng S	ervices		 2015
	 Science		Awareness, Advocacy & Family Services	т	otal Program Services	anagement nd General	 undraising		Total Supporting Services	 Total	 Total
Salaries and related benefits	\$ 3,065,053	\$	11,804,029	\$	14,869,082	\$ 889,452	\$ 6,804,955	\$	7,694,407	\$ 22,563,489	\$ 24,378,390
Science grants, awards, and research	7,029,271		-		7,029,271	-	-		-	7,029,271	13,323,423
Family services grants, awards, and											
research	-		3,280,353		3,280,353	-	-		-	3,280,353	3,085,189
Media and media services (donated)	-		41,771,123		41,771,123	-	905,874		905,874	42,676,997	42,058,270
Professional and legal fees	643,489		2,008,329		2,651,818	185,303	572,644		757,947	3,409,765	4,338,640
Events, meetings, and conferences	423,211		3,018,613		3,441,824	12,056	1,882,800		1,894,856	5,336,680	6,669,432
Printing and promotion	16,884		1,425,604		1,442,488	12,026	593,832		605,858	2,048,346	4,022,795
Occupancy	185,820		1,337,047		1,522,867	164,095	413,712		577,807	2,100,674	2,152,493
Software and website	1,094,131		717,133		1,811,264	84,752	287,361		372,113	2,183,377	2,566,236
Other	181,647		1,878,937		2,060,584	524,425	1,258,196		1,782,621	3,843,205	4,917,531
Depreciation and amortization	 45,660		313,844		359,504	 83,711	 101,980		185,691	 545,195	 586,080
	\$ 12,685,166	\$	67,555,012	\$	80,240,178	\$ 1,955,820	\$ 12,821,354	\$	14,777,174	\$ 95,017,352	\$ 108,098,479

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows For the Years Ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

	_	2016		2015
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
Change in net assets	\$	1,608,013	\$	(3,607,968)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash	Ψ	1,000,010	Ψ	(0,007,000)
provided by operating activities				
Bad debt expense		303,500		_
Depreciation and amortization		545,195		586,080
Fixed asset write-off		, -		344,053
Deferred rent		(41,204)		(23,261)
Donated fixed assets		-		(103,960)
Lease abandonment costs and amortization of lease				
abandonment liability		378,651		369,551
Realized and unrealized losses on investments		-		1,421
Net (gain) loss on foreign currencies		(18,118)		376,843
Changes in operating assets and liabilities				
Pledges receivable, net		3,411,028		(1,641,056)
Other contributions and miscellaneous receivables		483,004		499,129
Prepaid expenses		350,193		(223,053)
Other assets		51,870		44,957
Grants payable		(546,292)		1,063,003
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		(3,498,179)		2,929,297
Other liabilities		(6,000)		(6,000)
Net cash provided by operating activities		3,021,661		609,036
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Redemptions/sales of investments		-		256,254
Change in restricted cash		18,589		415,510
Payments for property, equipment and computer software		(269,644)		(191,606)
Net cash (used in) provided by investing activities		(251,055)		480,158
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash		18,118		(376,843)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		2,788,724		712,351
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	_	8,455,225		7,742,874
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	\$	11,243,949	\$	8,455,225

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements For the Years Ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

#### NOTE 1 ORGANIZATION

Autism Speaks, Inc. (AS), a not-for-profit corporation, was formed in 2005. It is dedicated to promoting solutions, across the spectrum and throughout the life span, for the needs of individuals with autism and their families through advocacy and support; increasing understanding and acceptance of autism spectrum disorder; and advancing research into causes and better interventions for autism spectrum disorder and related conditions. Through partnership and collaboration, AS is committed to increasing global understanding and acceptance of autism, being a catalyst for research breakthroughs, increasing early-childhood screening and timely interventions, improving the transition to adulthood, and ensuring access to reliable information and services throughout the life span.

Canadian operations are incorporated under Canadian law as a separate entity (Autism Speaks Canada), which is controlled by AS. Advancing Futures for Adults with Autism (AFAA), a not-for-profit corporation formed in the United States, is controlled by AS. In October 2012, AS established Delivering Scientific Innovation for Autism (DELSIA) as a not-for-profit affiliate.

The financial statements of Autism Speaks Canada, AFAA and DELSIA have been included in the accompanying consolidated financial statements. All interorganizational transactions have been eliminated.

#### NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### Basis of Accounting

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting and conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applicable to not-for-profit organizations.

#### **Net Assets**

The classification of AS's net assets and its public support and revenue and expenses is based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

#### Unrestricted

Net assets that are either not subject to donor-imposed stipulations or have been reclassified from temporarily restricted net assets because donor restrictions have either expired or been met.

## Temporarily Restricted

Net assets that contain donor-imposed restrictions that permit AS to use or expend the assets for particular purposes or in specific time periods. The restrictions are satisfied either by the passage of time or by actions of AS.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements For the Years Ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

## NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

### Revenue Recognition

Contributions are recorded as revenue upon the receipt of cash, securities, a gift or an unconditional pledge. Conditional contributions are recognized as revenue when the conditions on which they depend have been substantially met. Contributions received are recorded as available for unrestricted use unless specifically restricted by the donor, in which case they are classified as temporarily restricted. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished, temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets and reported in the consolidated statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

#### **Functional Allocation of Expenses**

The cost of providing AS's programs and supporting services has been summarized on a functional basis in the accompanying consolidated statement of activities.

#### Pledges/Contributions Receivable

Promises to give are recorded as pledges receivable or other contributions receivable at their fair values when received. Fair values are measured based on the present value of future cash flows, with consideration of expectations about possible variations in the amount and/or timing of the cash flows and other specific factors that would be considered by market participants.

#### Other Receivables

Receivables are recorded when billed or accrued and represent claims against third parties that will be settled in cash. The carrying value of receivables, net of the allowance for doubtful accounts, represents their estimated net realizable value. The allowance for doubtful accounts is estimated based on historical collection trends, type of customer, the age of outstanding receivables and existing economic conditions. If events or changes in circumstances indicate that specific receivable balances may be impaired, further consideration is given to the collectability of those balances and the allowance is adjusted accordingly. Past due receivable balances are written-off when internal collection efforts have been unsuccessful. As of December 31, 2016 and 2015, no allowance for doubtful accounts has been established against other contributions and miscellaneous receivables.

## **Use of Estimates**

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements For the Years Ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

## NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash

For financial reporting purposes, AS considers all money market funds and highly liquid investments, with maturities of three months or less when purchased, to be cash equivalents. Restricted cash represents contributed amounts required to be held in a segregated fund by the donor to pay certain grants to be awarded through 2019. Other funds that are temporarily restricted due to donor-imposed purpose or time restrictions are included in cash and cash equivalents in the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position.

#### Fair Value of Financial Instruments

Fair value is defined as the exchange price that would be received for an asset or paid to transfer a liability (i.e., an exit price) in the principle or most advantageous market for the asset or liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. It prioritizes the inputs to the valuation techniques used to measure fair value by giving the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to measurements involving significant unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). See Note 5 for considerations related to AS's fair value measurements.

#### Property, Equipment and Computer Software

Computer software costs are capitalized at their costs and are amortized, when placed in service, over the estimated useful lives of the assets of three years.

Equipment and property are stated at their costs at the dates of acquisition for purchases of \$1,000 or greater. Computer hardware and equipment and furniture and fixtures are being depreciated using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets of three years to five years. Leasehold improvements are amortized over the term of the lease or the useful life of the improvements, whichever is less.

#### Grants

AS recognizes grant expenses as grantees meet the conditions stipulated in the awards. Conditional promises to give are not recorded as grants expense until the conditions upon which they are based have been met.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements For the Years Ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

## NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

### **Donated Goods and Services**

Donated goods and services that meet the requirements for recognition are recorded as revenue and expenses in the accompanying consolidated statement of activities at their fair values. The majority of the donated services are directly related to AS's awareness campaign and family service efforts, which are included in program services in the accompanying consolidated statement of functional expenses. In-kind contributions and donated services include donated media (television and radio broadcasting and other forms of media, including public service announcements) valued at approximately \$41,370,000 and \$40,013,000 and professional advertising and other services related to such media valued at approximately \$1,307,000 and \$2,045,000 for the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015, respectively. Such advertising and other services were provided by entities affiliated with members of AS's Board of Directors. The fair values of the donated media are determined based on consideration of cash payments typically made by buyers for similar advertising and media, standard discounts given for similarly placed media, the media type and placement and other considerations.

Two members of AS's Board of Directors are affiliated with The Advertising Council, which donated media valued at approximately \$36,956,000 and \$35,816,000 for the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015, respectively.

A member of AS's Board of Directors is affiliated with Zenith Media, which donated media valued at approximately \$3,945,000 and \$3,752,000 for the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015, respectively.

AS also received other donated goods and services valued at approximately \$1,102,500 and \$407,000 for the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015, respectively.

Many volunteers have made significant contributions of time to AS's programs and supporting functions. These contributed services do not meet the criteria for recognition and, accordingly, are not recognized in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

#### Advertising

Advertising expenses have been charged to expenses as incurred. Such expenses consist primarily of professional media and advertising services utilized as part of AS's awareness programmatic activities.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements For the Years Ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

## NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### Foreign Currency Translation

Public support, revenue and expenses of Autism Speaks Canada are translated at the average exchange rates for the year. Gains and losses from foreign currency translation are included in interest income, foreign exchange gains and losses and other income in the accompanying consolidated statement of activities.

#### Revenue Share Arrangements – Special Events

AS shares revenue and expenses with partners in certain events (see Note 8 for further details). AS employs collaborative arrangement accounting for these arrangements, which prescribes that, for costs incurred and revenue generated from third parties, the partner that is deemed to be the principal participant for a given transaction should record that transaction on a gross basis in the consolidated financial statements. AS accounts for payments made to partners for their share of net event proceeds as grant awards in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

#### **Reclassifications**

Certain line items in the prior-year consolidated statement of functional expenses have been reclassified to conform to the current-year presentation.

#### 2015 Summarized Financial Information

The consolidated financial statements include certain prior-year summarized comparative information in total, but not by net asset class. Such information does not include sufficient detail to constitute a presentation in conformity with U.S. GAAP. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with AS's consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2015, from which the summarized information was derived.

## Recent Accounting Pronouncements

In August 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2016-14, *Not-for-Profit Entities (Topic 958): Presentation of Financial Statements of Not-for-Profit Entities*, which changes how a not-for-profit organization classifies its net assets, as well as the information it presents in financial statements and notes about its liquidity, financial performance and cash flows. The ASU requires an amended presentation and disclosures to help not-for-profit organizations provide more relevant information about their resources and changes in those resources. The amendments are effective for AS's fiscal year ending December 31, 2018, with early adoption permitted. This ASU will impact the presentation of AS's consolidated financial statements and related disclosures when it is adopted.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements For the Years Ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

## NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Recent Accounting Pronouncements (continued)

The FASB also issued ASU 2016-02, *Leases (Topic 842)*, which requires recognition of (a) a lease asset (right of use) and lease liability, initially measured at the present value of the least payments, in the statement of financial position and (b) a single lease cost, calculated so that the cost of the lease is allocated over the lease term generally on a straight-line basis. All cash payments are to be classified within operating activities in the statement of cash flows. The amendments are effective for AS's fiscal year ending December 31, 2020, with early adoption permitted. This ASU will impact the accounting for AS's lease arrangements when it is adopted.

#### NOTE 3 CONCENTRATION OF CREDIT RISK

Financial instruments that potentially subject AS to concentration of credit risk consist primarily of cash and cash equivalents, certificates of deposits, accounts receivable and pledges receivable.

AS has cash deposits at financial institutions in excess of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation limit; however, management does not believe that there is any significant risk of loss on any uninsured amounts. Additionally, AS places short-term cash in money market funds, which are secured by the underlying assets of the fund. AS's management has assessed the credit risk with money market funds held at December 31, 2016 and 2015 and has determined that an allowance for the potential loss due to credit risk is not necessary.

Pledges and other receivables at December 31, 2016 and 2015 are due from various individuals, corporations, institutions and foundations. AS's management has assessed the credit risk associated with these receivable balances in determining the fair value of pledges receivable (see Note 4).

## NOTE 4 PLEDGES RECEIVABLE, NET

AS's pledges receivable, net consisted of unconditional promises to give as follows as of December 31, 2016 and 2015:

	 2016	 2015
Receivable in less than one year Receivable in one to five years	\$ 1,386,509 2,335,830	\$ 6,012,713 1,428,910
Total future value  Less: Amount to reduce to fair value	 3,722,339 (145,053)	 7,441,623 (202,309)
Pledges receivable, net	\$ 3,577,286	\$ 7,239,314

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements For the Years Ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

### NOTE 4 PLEDGES RECEIVABLE, NET (continued)

The discount rate used to determine the fair value of pledges receivable was 2.5% in 2016 and 2015.

Other contributions receivable in less than one year, including receivables from other organizations collecting contributions on AS's behalf, are reflected within other contributions and miscellaneous receivables in the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position at December 31, 2016 and 2015.

#### NOTE 5 FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

FASB Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 820, Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures, establishes a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurement) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurement). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB ASC 820 are described as follows:

- Level 1: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that AS has the ability to access.
- Level 2: Inputs to the valuation methodology include: quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets; inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability or inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.
- Level 3: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. The following tables summarize the valuation of AS's financial instruments within the valuation hierarchy prescribed by ASC 820, as of December 31, 2016 and 2015:

	2016						
	Level 1	Le	evel 2	Le	evel 3	Total	
Cash equivalents Restricted interest-	\$1,527,806	\$	-	\$	-	\$1,527,806	
bearing cash	608,908		-		-	608,908	

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements For the Years Ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

## NOTE 5 FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (continued)

	2015						
	Level 1	Le	evel 2	Le	vel 3	Total	
Cash equivalents Restricted interest-	\$1,526,945	\$	-	\$	-	\$1,526,945	
bearing cash	627,497		-		-	627,497	

## NOTE 6 PROPERTY, EQUIPMENT AND COMPUTER SOFTWARE, NET

As of December 31, 2016 and 2015, property, equipment and computer software consisted of the following:

		2016		2015
Computer hardware and equipment	\$	572,380	\$	547,353
Furniture and fixtures		242,751		242,751
Computer software		1,152,965		904,619
Leasehold improvements		557,868		557,040
Computer software under development		100,000		104,557
		2,625,964		2,356,320
Less: Accumulated depreciation and amortization		(1,994,235)		(1,449,040)
Property, equipment and computer software, net	\$	631,729	\$	907,280
•	<u> </u>	, -	<u> </u>	,

#### NOTE 7 TEMPORARILY RESTRICTED NET ASSETS

At December 31, 2016 and 2015, temporarily restricted net assets consisted of the following:

	 2016		2015
Purpose restrictions			
Research	\$ 2,392,298	\$	1,086,509
Scholarships	894,995		707,565
AFAA programs	93,611		130,151
Other programs	 926,844		1,021,447
	4,307,748		2,945,672
Time restricted	 3,815,795		6,106,958
	\$ 8,123,543	\$	9,052,630

As of December 31, 2016, and 2015, \$3,025,204 and \$5,947,336, respectively, of time-restricted net assets were also program restricted.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements For the Years Ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

## NOTE 7 TEMPORARILY RESTRICTED NET ASSETS (continued)

During 2016 and 2015, net assets were released from restrictions as follows:

	 2016	 2015
Time restrictions	\$ 166,791	\$ 233,797
Research	4,224,470	9,152,215
Scholarships	324,782	716,825
AFAA programs	36,541	8,231
Other programs	1,546,325	 1,441,446
	\$ 6,298,909	\$ 11,552,514

#### NOTE 8 SPECIAL EVENTS - COLLABORATIVE ARRANGEMENTS

AS has arrangements to grant a portion of the net proceeds of certain events to partners. Amounts representing the partners' share of net event proceeds as described below are reflected as grants in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

Event	Partner	Grants
Lead Off for a Cure	The Gillen Brewer School	50% of net proceeds
Atlanta Walk	The Marcus Institute	50% of net proceeds
Phoenix Walk	The Southwest Autism Research & Resource Center (SARRC)	50% of net proceeds
Westchester/Fairfield Walk	Center for Autism and the Developing Brain at New York Presbyterian Hospital	15% of net proceeds
Columbus Walk	Grantees local to the Columbus area	\$75,000 grant in 2016
Long Island Walk	Grantees local to the Long Island area	\$90,000 grant in 2016
Forever Blue Gala	New York Collaborates for Autism	\$552,071 grant in 2016

The Westchester/Fairfield Walk had net proceeds of \$343,000 and \$762,000 for 2016 and 2015, respectively, 15% of which was granted to the Center for Autism and the Developing Brain at New York Presbyterian Hospital. Two AS Board members are on the Board of Trustees of New York Presbyterian Hospital.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements For the Years Ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

## NOTE 8 SPECIAL EVENTS - COLLABORATIVE ARRANGEMENTS (continued)

The Forever Blue Gala had net proceeds of \$1,201,900 and \$1,850,000 for 2016 and 2015, respectively. AS paid a total grant of \$1,200,000 to New York Collaborates for Autism in 2016 and reported \$552,071 and \$647,929 in grant expenses in 2016 and 2015, respectively. An AS board member is on the Board of Directors of New York Collaborates for Autism.

#### NOTE 9 GRANTS

Unconditional obligations for research and family services grants and awards were \$3,841,605 and \$4,387,897 and are reflected in grants payable in the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position as of December 31, 2016 and 2015, respectively. These grants and awards are generally payable within one year. In addition, at December 31, 2016 and 2015, grants and awards commitments of approximately \$8,091,000 and \$13,405,000, respectively, are subject to discretionary renewal, pending the satisfactory progress of research and the availability of funds. If satisfactory progress is achieved and funds are available, approximate payments of the commitments outstanding at December 31, 2016 are scheduled as follows: \$5,410,000 in 2017; \$2,345,000 in 2018, \$236,000 in 2019, and \$100,000 thereafter.

Four members of the Board of Directors of AS and two employees are affiliated with institutions that received funding from AS. At December 31, 2016 and 2015, AS had grants payable and commitments to these institutions totaling approximately \$654,980 and \$4,454,000, respectively. During the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015, AS's expenses included approximately \$1,087,000 and \$2,440,000, respectively, related to awards granted to institutions affiliated with an AS Board member or employee.

Certain members of AS's Scientific Advisory Board and the Science Committee of the Board, which are involved in the grant process, are also associated with institutions that receive funding from AS. AS has a policy requiring directors and management employees to disclose affiliations and to review and authorize such transactions, as appropriate.

#### NOTE 10 INTEREST IN A LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY

In 2013, as part of its scientific research programmatic activities, AS entered into an agreement providing it with a non-controlling equity interest in a not-for-profit limited liability company (LLC). Under the terms of the agreement, AS had committed \$2,500,000 of capital to the LLC. AS incurred expenses of \$291,667 and \$625,000 in 2016 and 2015, respectively, which is reflected in science grants, awards and research in the accompanying consolidated statements of functional expenses. The agreement was terminated as of August 1, 2016, and no further commitment exists.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements For the Years Ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

## NOTE 11 OPERATING COMMITMENTS

#### Leasing Commitments

AS leases office space in various cities across the United States, which require minimum annual rents plus additional rent for operating expenses. The leases expire through February 2023. In addition, AS has equipment leases and service agreements expiring through December 2021.

As of December 31, 2016, future minimum rental payments required under operating leases that have initial or remaining non-cancellable lease terms in excess of one year are as follows:

Years Ending December 31,	Amount
2017	\$ 1,540,329
2018	1,243,171
2019	1,156,003
2020	940,340
2021	724,161
Thereafter	588,670
	\$ 6,192,674

For the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015, rent expense was \$2,100,675 and \$2,152,493, respectively.

Rent expense under operating leases that provide for rent abatements and fixed non-contingent escalations is recognized on a straight-line basis over the term of each individual underlying lease. The cumulative net excess of recorded rent expense over lease payments made is reflected on the consolidated statements of financial position in other liabilities. As of December 31, 2016, and 2015, deferred rent was \$414,380 and \$455,584, respectively, and is reflected in other liabilities in the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position.

During 2013, AS abandoned part of a leasehold for office space. Rental payments to be made attributable to the abandoned space for the remaining lease term, less estimated sublease rentals, is recorded as a liability at a net present value of \$1,260,225 and \$881,574 at December 31, 2016 and 2015, respectively. This liability is included in other liabilities in the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements For the Years Ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

#### NOTE 12 ALLOCATION OF JOINT COSTS

In 2016 and 2015, AS incurred joint costs of \$19,072,282 and \$21,779,644, respectively, to promote solutions, across the spectrum and throughout the life span, for the needs of individuals with autism and their families. In 2016 and 2015, \$8,786,203 and \$10,577,728 of costs were allocated to fundraising expenses, \$242,100 and \$228,313 of costs were allocated to management and general expenses, and \$10,043,979 and \$10,973,603 were allocated to program services, respectively.

#### NOTE 13 RELATED-PARTY TRANSACTIONS

During the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015, AS had the following related-party transactions:

- a) AS incurred expenses for services provided by The Advertising Council of \$373,576 and \$927,838 in 2016 and 2015, respectively, related to AS's awareness campaign. Two members of AS's Board of Directors are affiliated with The Advertising Council. As of December 31, 2016 and 2015, \$120,191 and \$330,793, respectively, was included in accounts payable as owed to The Advertising Council.
- b) See Notes 2, 8, and 9 for discussion of other related-party transactions, including donated media and grants.

#### NOTE 14 RETIREMENT PLAN

AS implemented the Autism Speaks 401(k) Plan (AS 401(k) Plan), effective January 1, 2007. Under the AS 401(k) Plan, AS will make annual contributions ranging from 3% to 8% of an employee's salary to individual employee accounts for eligible employees, subject to Internal Revenue Service (IRS) rules and limitations. Eligibility and the percentage contribution are based on years of service. Employer contributions for 2016 and 2015 were \$498,068 and \$761,151, respectively.

#### NOTE 15 LINE OF CREDIT

In July 2014, AS entered into an amended line of credit agreement. AS has a line of credit with a bank, which has never been used, under which it can borrow up to \$1,500,000 through June 30, 2017. Borrowings bear interest at the BBA LIBOR daily floating rate plus 1.25 percentage points, and are unsecured.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements For the Years Ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

#### NOTE 16 INCOME TAX STATUS

AS, AFAA and DELSIA are exempt from Federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and from state income taxes under comparable laws. The Canadian entity, exempt from Canadian income taxes, is organized without share capital under the Canadian Corporations Act. All significant tax positions have been considered by management and it has been determined that all tax positions would be sustained upon examination by taxing authorities. There are no uncertain tax positions that require recognition in the accompanying consolidated financial statements or further disclosure in the notes to the consolidated financial statements. AS is required to file Form 990 (Return of Organization Exempt from Income Tax). AS is subject to audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, no audits for any periods are currently in progress.

#### NOTE 17 SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

AS has evaluated events and transactions occurring between January 1, 2017 and June 30, 2017, which is the date that the consolidated financial statements were available to be issued, for disclosure and recognition.

There were no events or transactions during the subsequent event period requiring disclosure or recognition in the consolidated financial statements.

